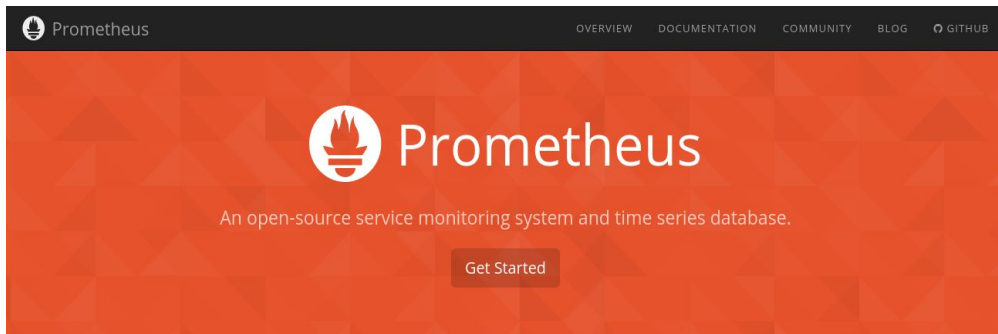


# Time Series in Prometheus

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# prometheus.io



The header of the Prometheus website features a dark navigation bar with the Prometheus logo and name on the left, and links for OVERVIEW, DOCUMENTATION, COMMUNITY, BLOG, and GITHUB on the right. Below the navigation bar is a large orange banner with the Prometheus logo and the text "Prometheus" in a large white font. Underneath the logo, it says "An open-source service monitoring system and time series database." and a "Get Started" button is centered.

## Data model

Prometheus implements a highly dimensional data model. Time series are identified by a metric name and a set of key-value pairs.

[View details »](#)

## Query language

A flexible query language allows slicing and dicing of collected time series data in order to generate ad-hoc graphs, tables, and alerts.

[View details »](#)

## Visualization

Prometheus has multiple modes for visualizing data: a built-in expression browser, a GUI-based dashboard builder, and a console template language.

[View details »](#)

## Storage

Prometheus stores time series in memory and on local disk in an efficient custom format. Scaling is achieved by functional sharding and federation.

[View details »](#)

## Operation

Each server is independent for reliability, relying only on local storage. Written in Go, all binaries are statically linked and easy to deploy.

[View details »](#)

## Client libraries

Client libraries allow easy instrumentation of services. Currently, Go, Java, and Ruby are supported. Custom libraries are easy to implement.

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## Alerting

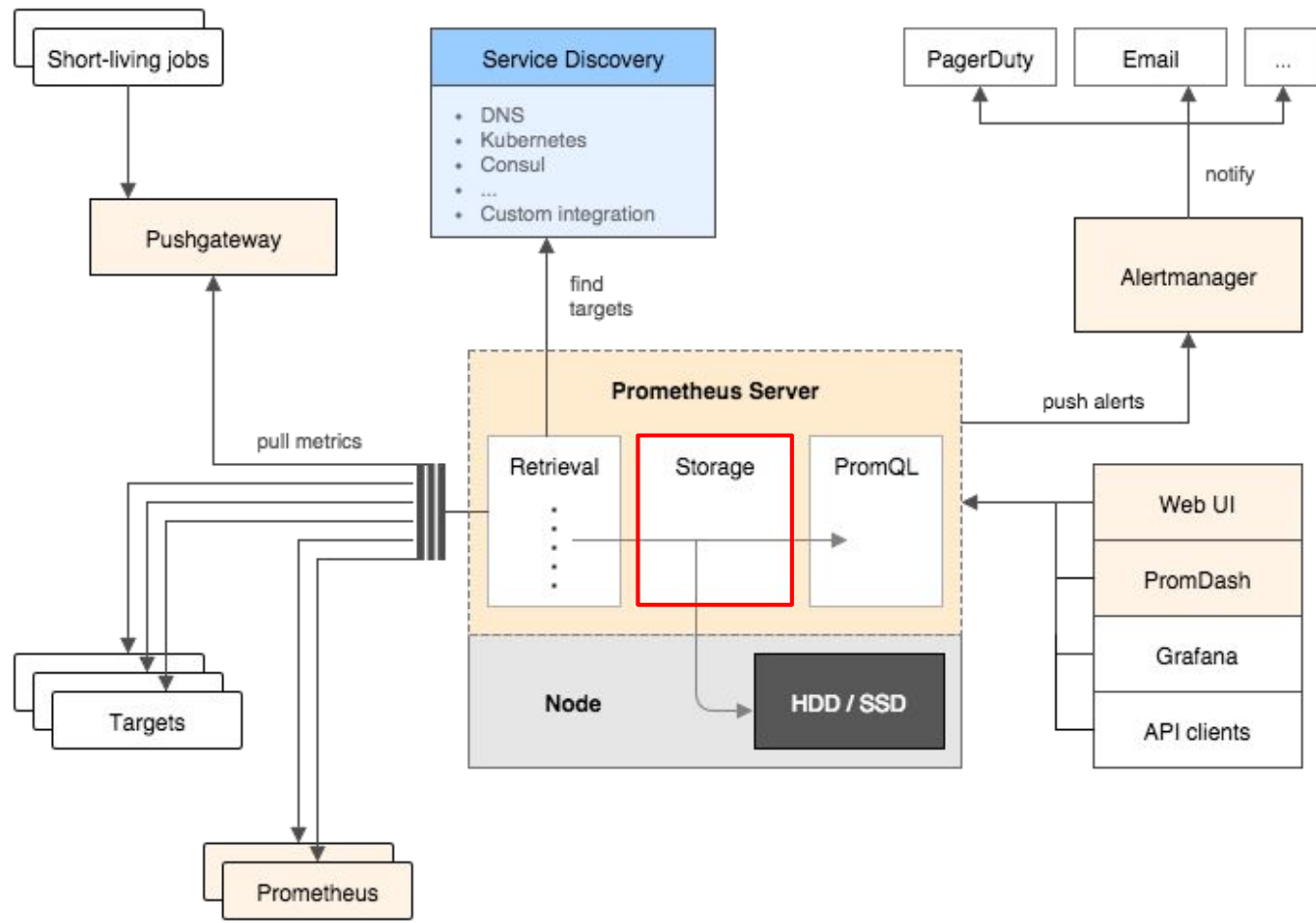
Alerts are defined based on Prometheus's flexible query language and maintain dimensional information. An alertmanager handles notifications and silencing.

[View details »](#)

## Exporters

Existing exporters allow bridging of third-party data into Prometheus. Examples: system statistics, as well as Docker, HAProxy, StatsD, and JMX metrics.

[View details »](#)



# Prometheus Metrics

Metric name	Labels	Timestamp	Sample Value
...			
http_requests_total	{status="200",method="GET"}	@1434317560938	94355
http_requests_total	{status="200",method="GET"}	@1434317561287	94934
http_requests_total	{status="200",method="GET"}	@1434317562344	96483
http_requests_total	{status="404",method="GET"}	@1434317560938	38473
http_requests_total	{status="404",method="GET"}	@1434317561249	38544
http_requests_total	{status="404",method="GET"}	@1434317562588	38663
http_requests_total	{status="200",method="POST"}	@1434317560885	4748
http_requests_total	{status="200",method="POST"}	@1434317561483	4795
http_requests_total	{status="200",method="POST"}	@1434317562589	4833
http_requests_total	{status="404",method="POST"}	@1434317560939	122
...			

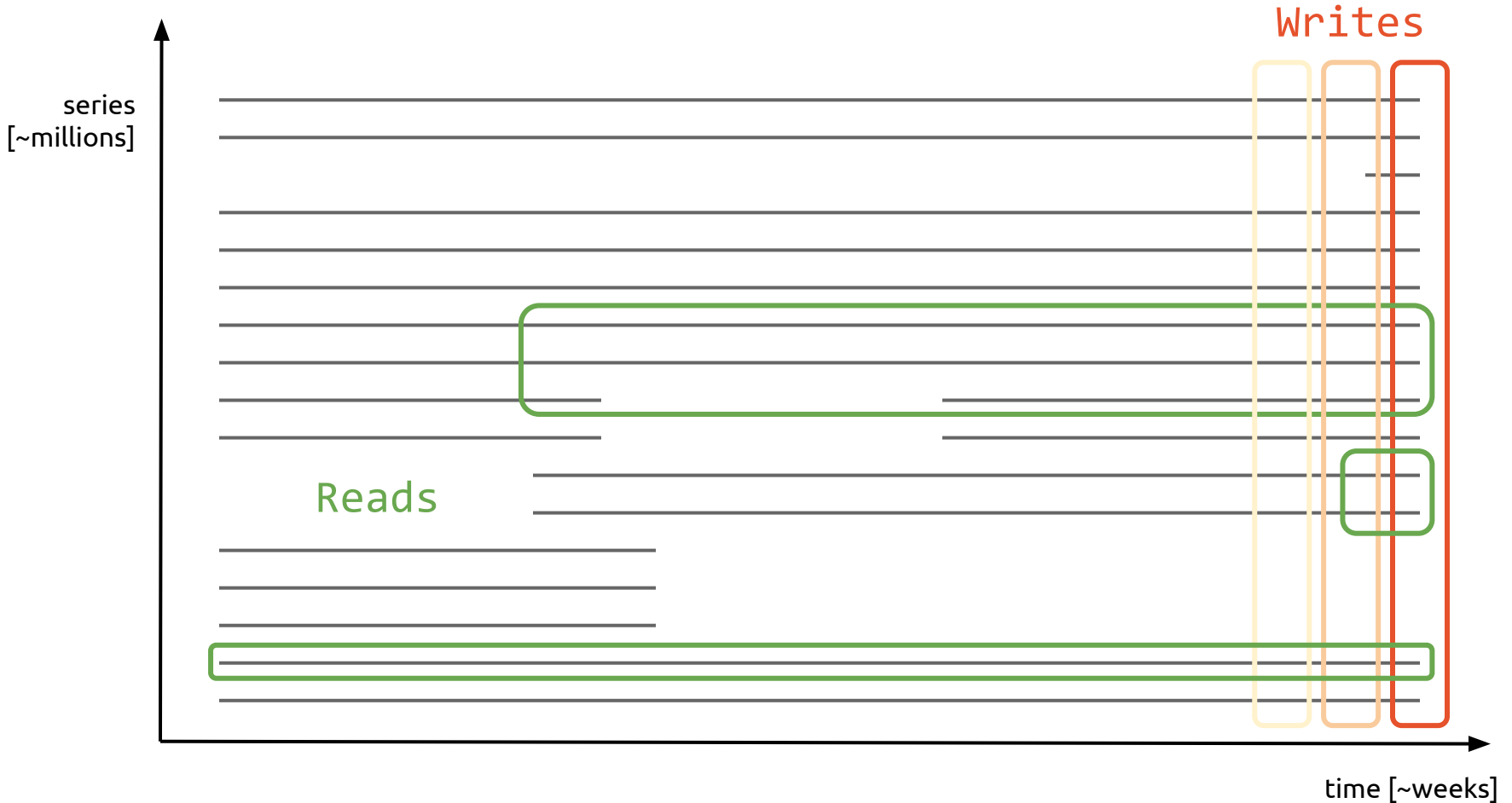
# Requirements

- 1 million time series
- 10 second sample resolution
- 64bit timestamp + 64bit value

**100,000 samples/sec**

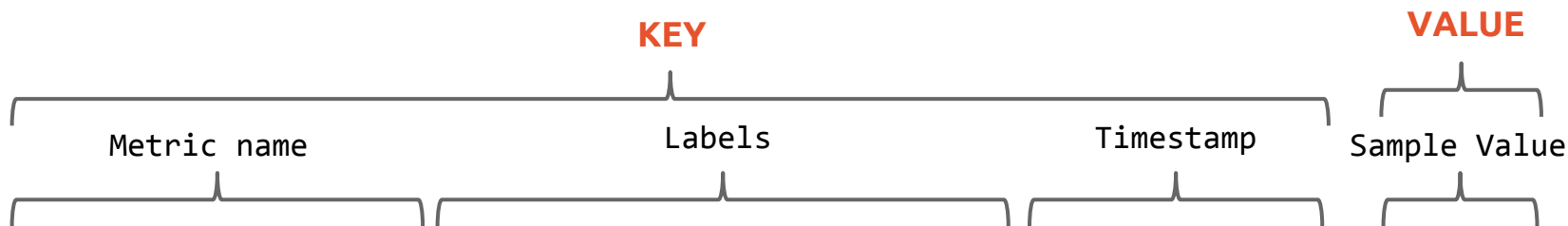
# The Fundamental Problem

Orthogonal write and read patterns.



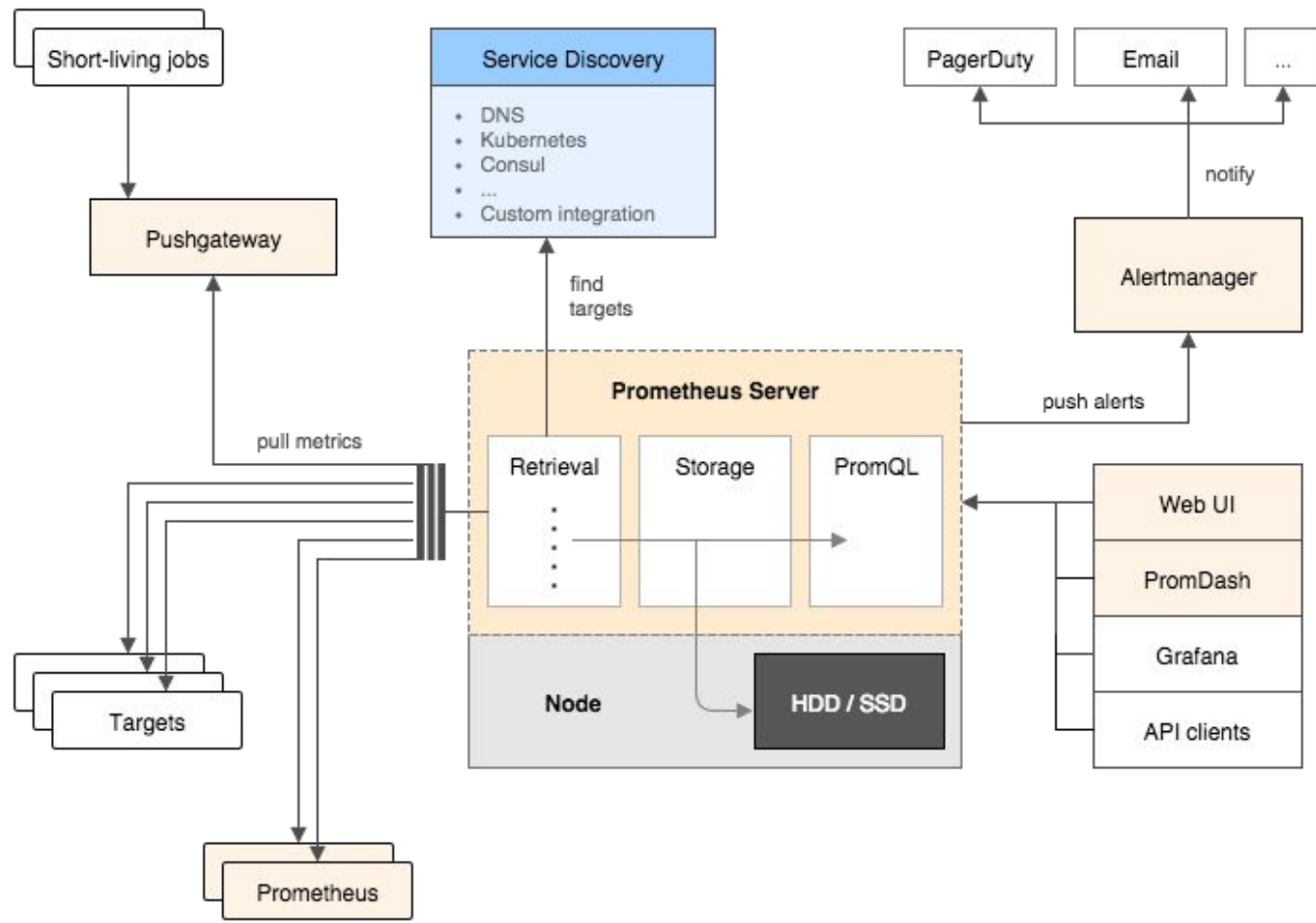
# Prometheus Metrics

Key-Value store (with BigTable semantics) seems suitable.

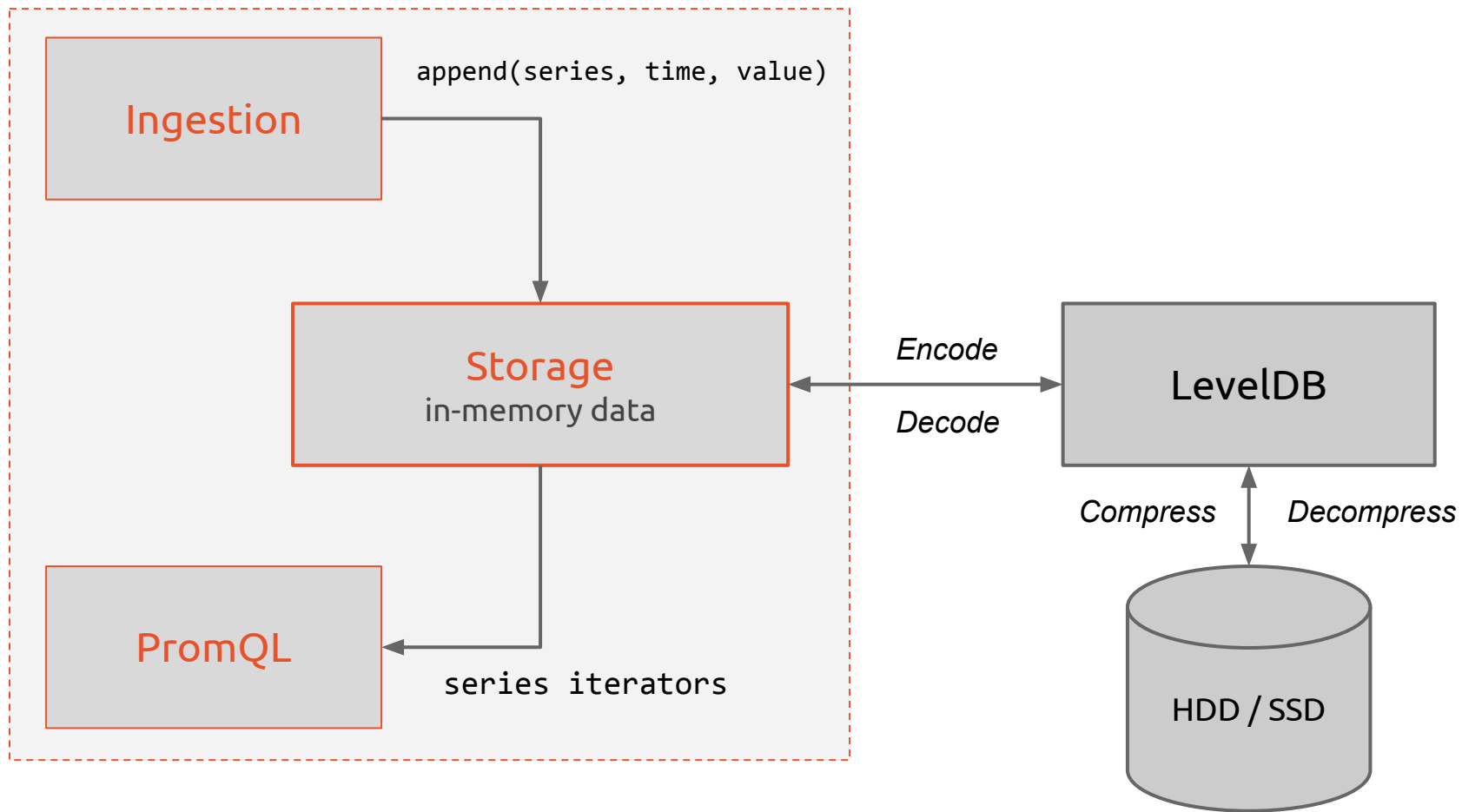


```
...
http_requests_total{status="200",method="GET"} @1434317560938 94355
http_requests_total{status="200",method="GET"} @1434317561287 94934
http_requests_total{status="200",method="GET"} @1434317562344 96483
http_requests_total{status="404",method="GET"} @1434317560938 38473
http_requests_total{status="404",method="GET"} @1434317561249 38544
http_requests_total{status="404",method="GET"} @1434317562588 38663
http_requests_total{status="200",method="POST"} @1434317560885 4748
http_requests_total{status="200",method="POST"} @1434317561483 4795
http_requests_total{status="200",method="POST"} @1434317562589 4833
http_requests_total{status="404",method="POST"} @1434317560939 122
```

...









# Prometheus Metrics

Metric name Labels

http\_requests\_total{status="200",method="GET"}

Labels

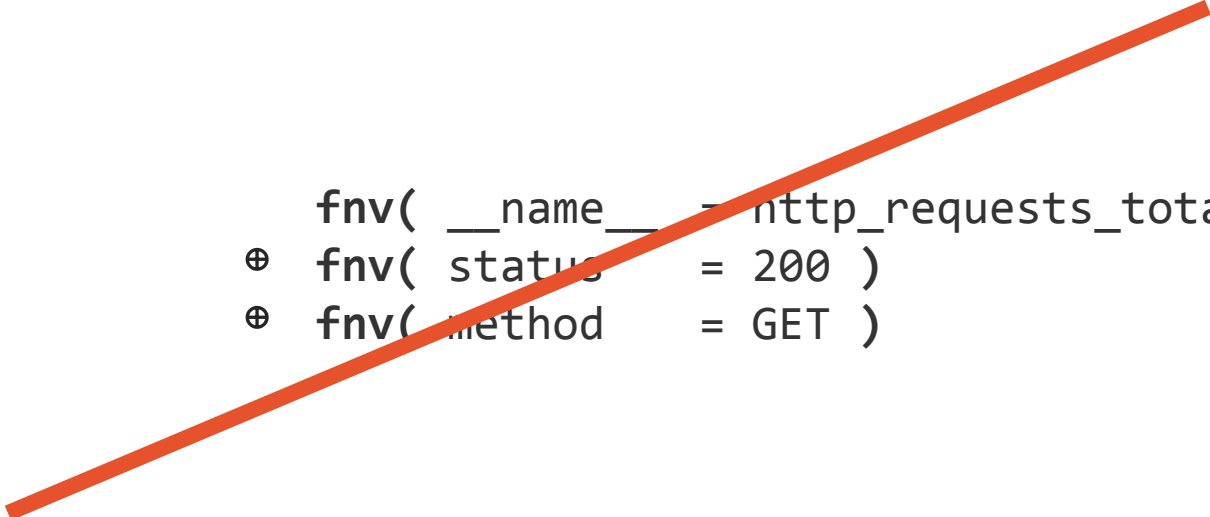
{\_\_name\_\_="http\_requests\_total",status="200",method="GET"}

# Prometheus Metrics

Learning the hard way

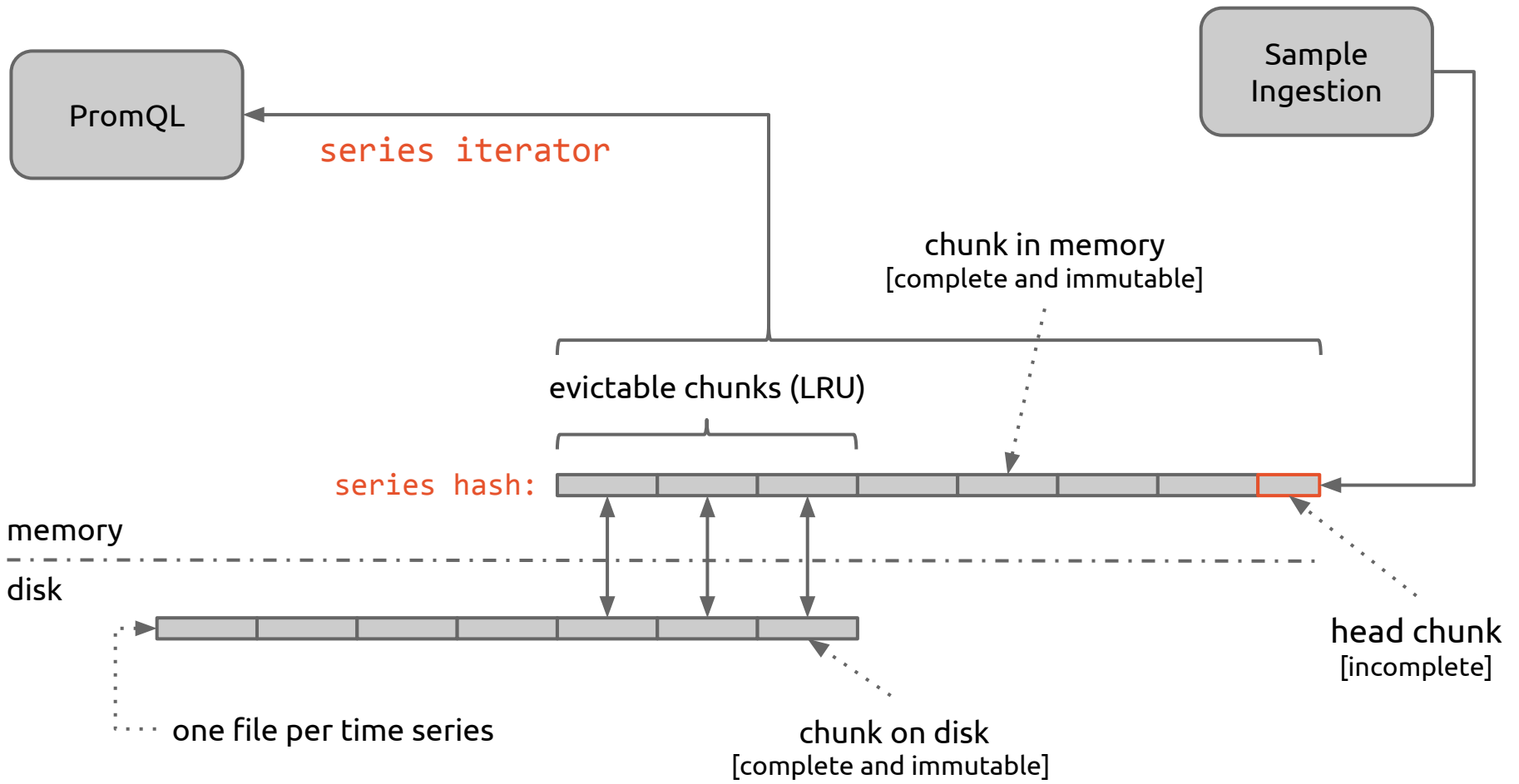
```
fnv(sort( __name__ = http_requests_total  
          status   = 200  
          method   = GET ))
```

```
fnv( __name__ = http_requests_total )  
⊕ fnv( status = 200 )  
⊕ fnv( method = GET )
```

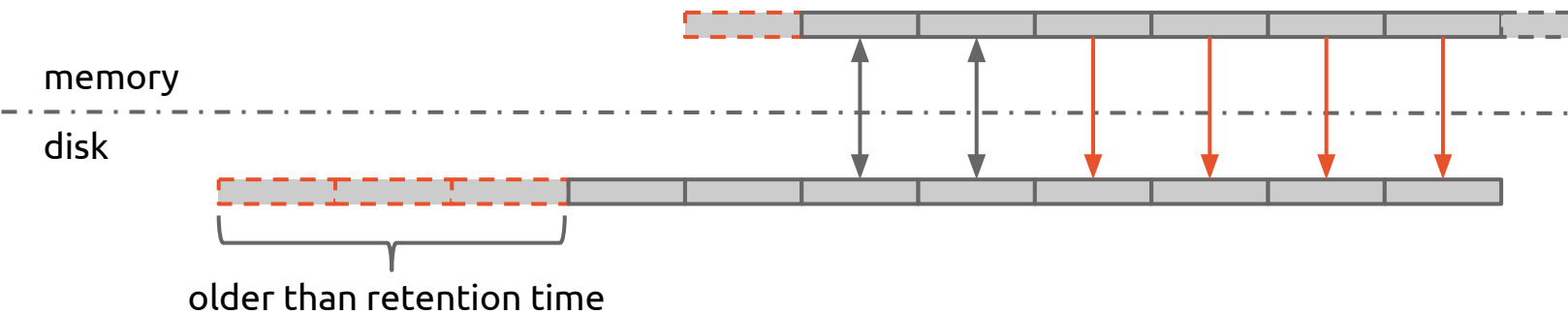


# 1KB chunks

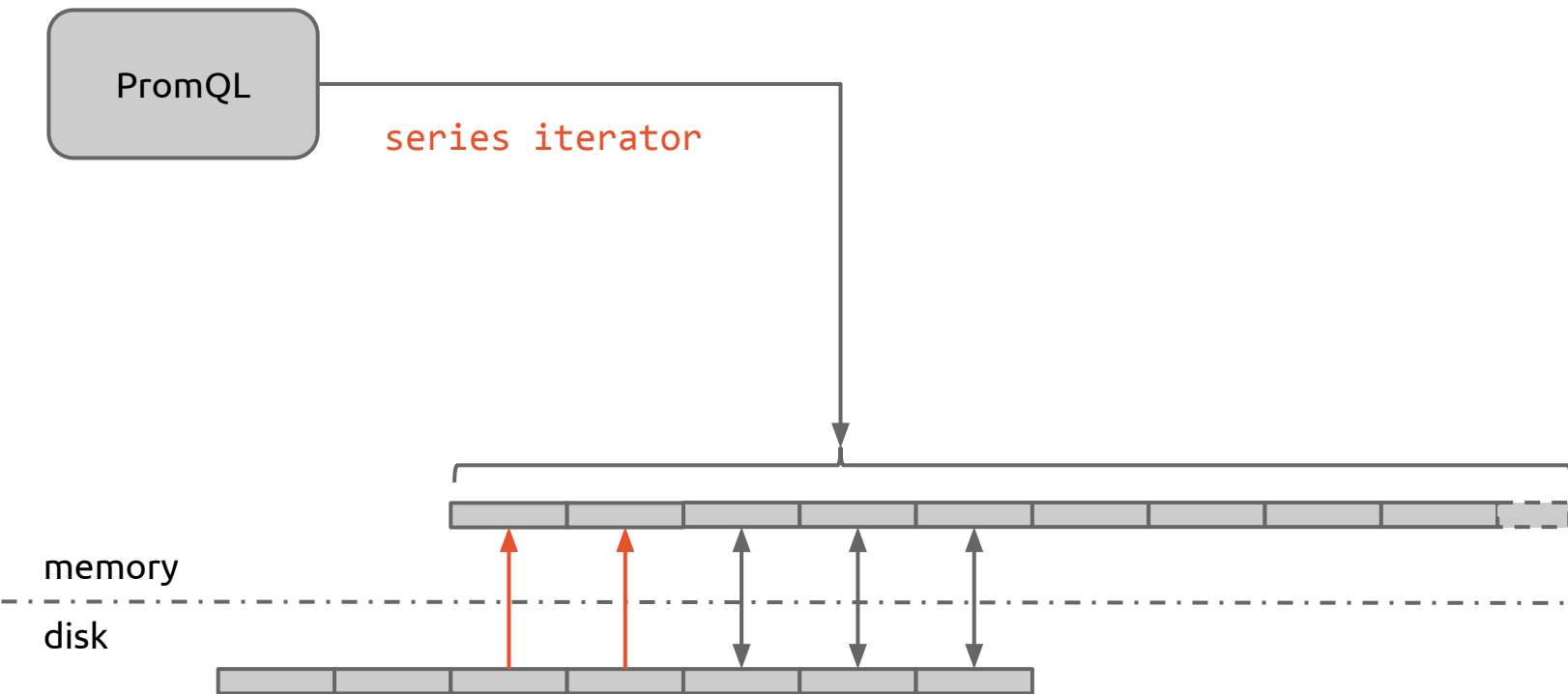
`append(series, time, value)`



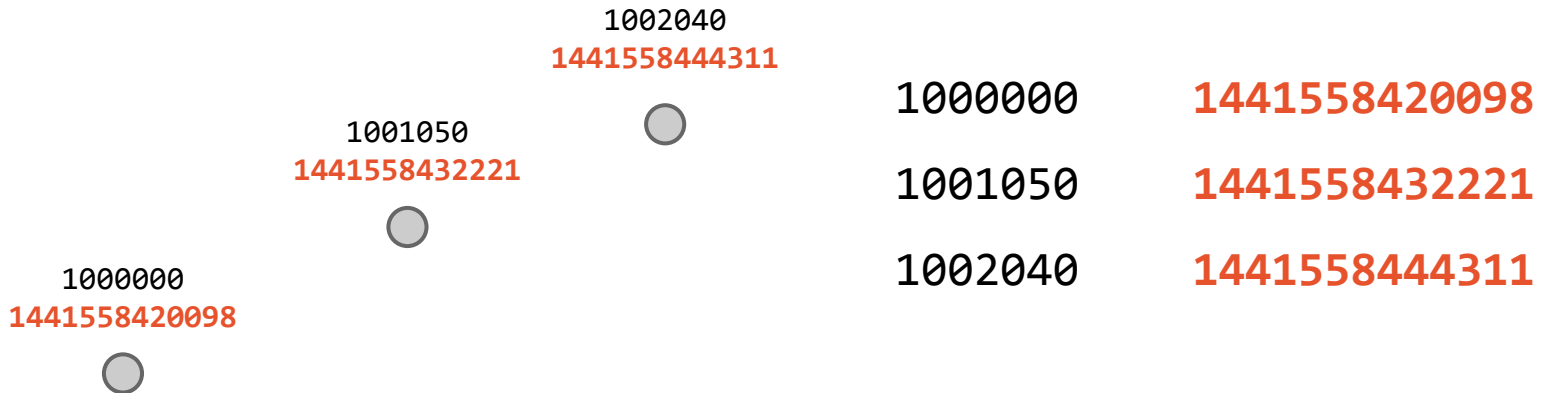
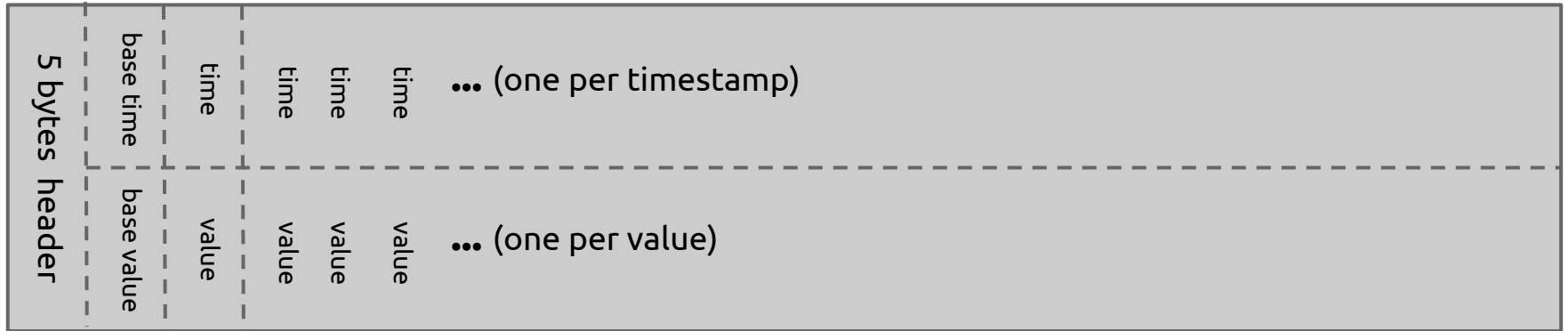
# Series maintenance



# Chunk preloading

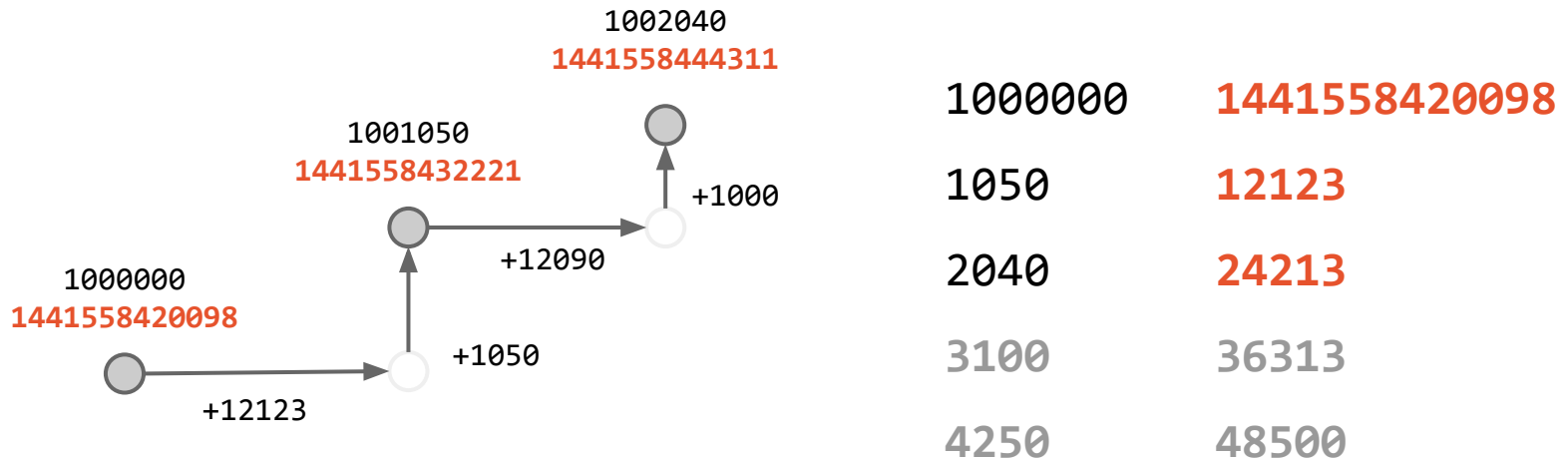
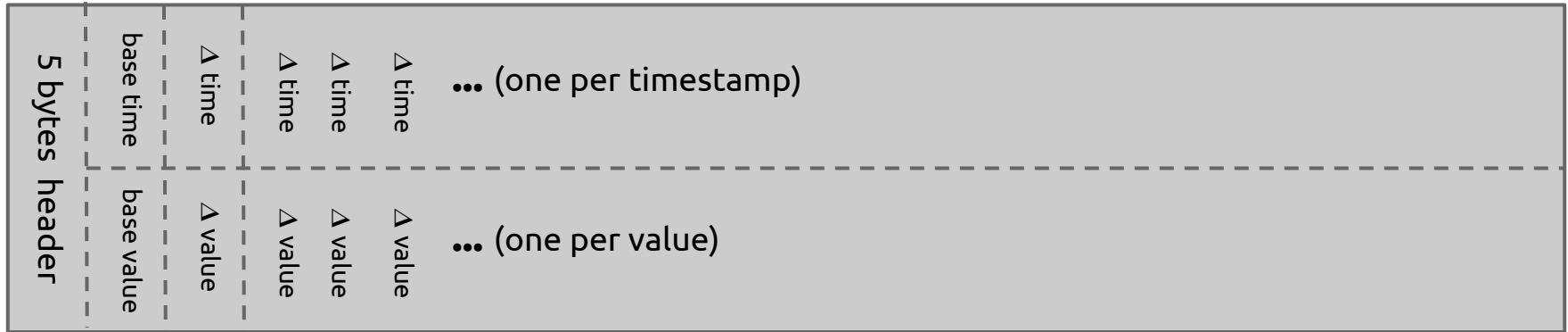


# Anatomy of a chunk [v0]

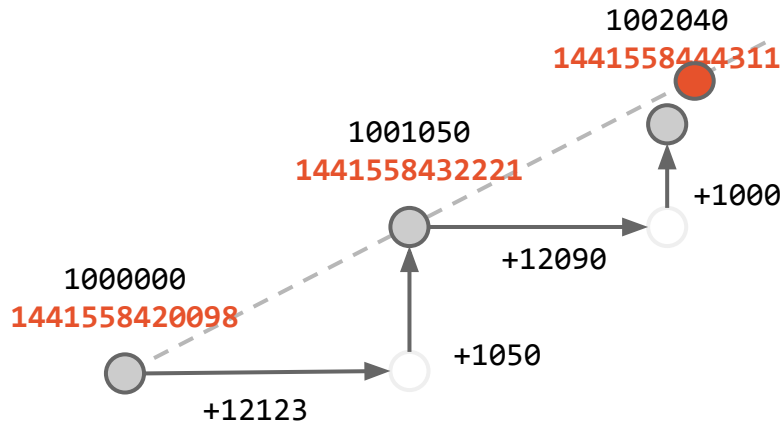
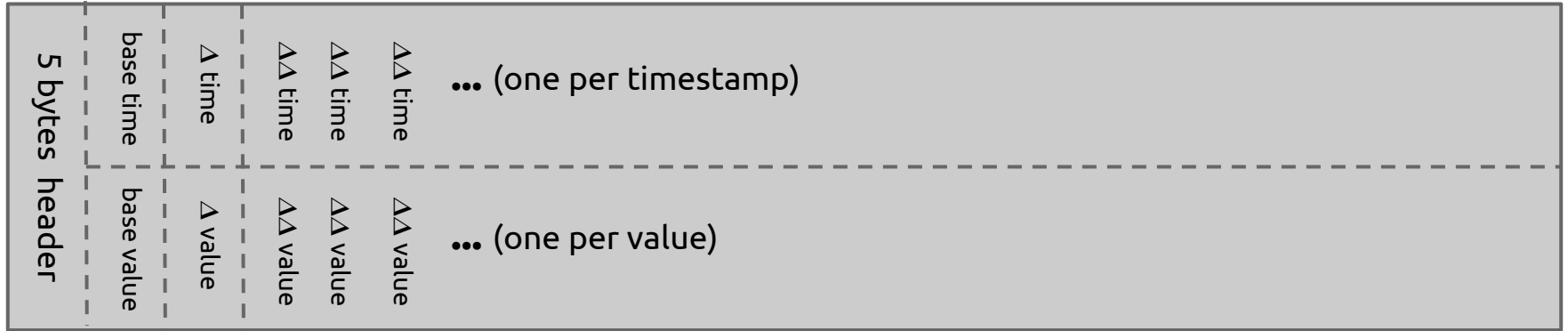




# Anatomy of a chunk [v1]



# Anatomy of a chunk [v2]



1000000

1050

-60

-50

+50

1441558420098

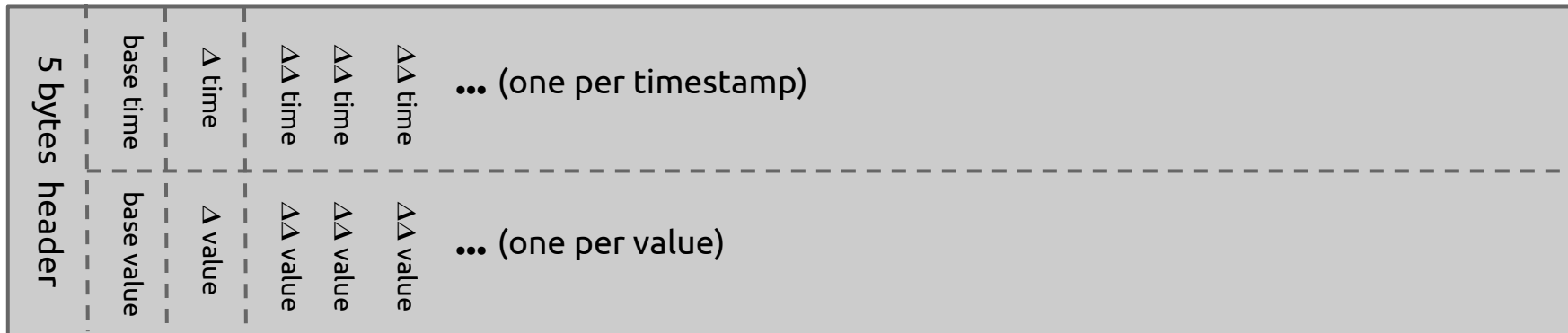
12123

-33

-56

-8

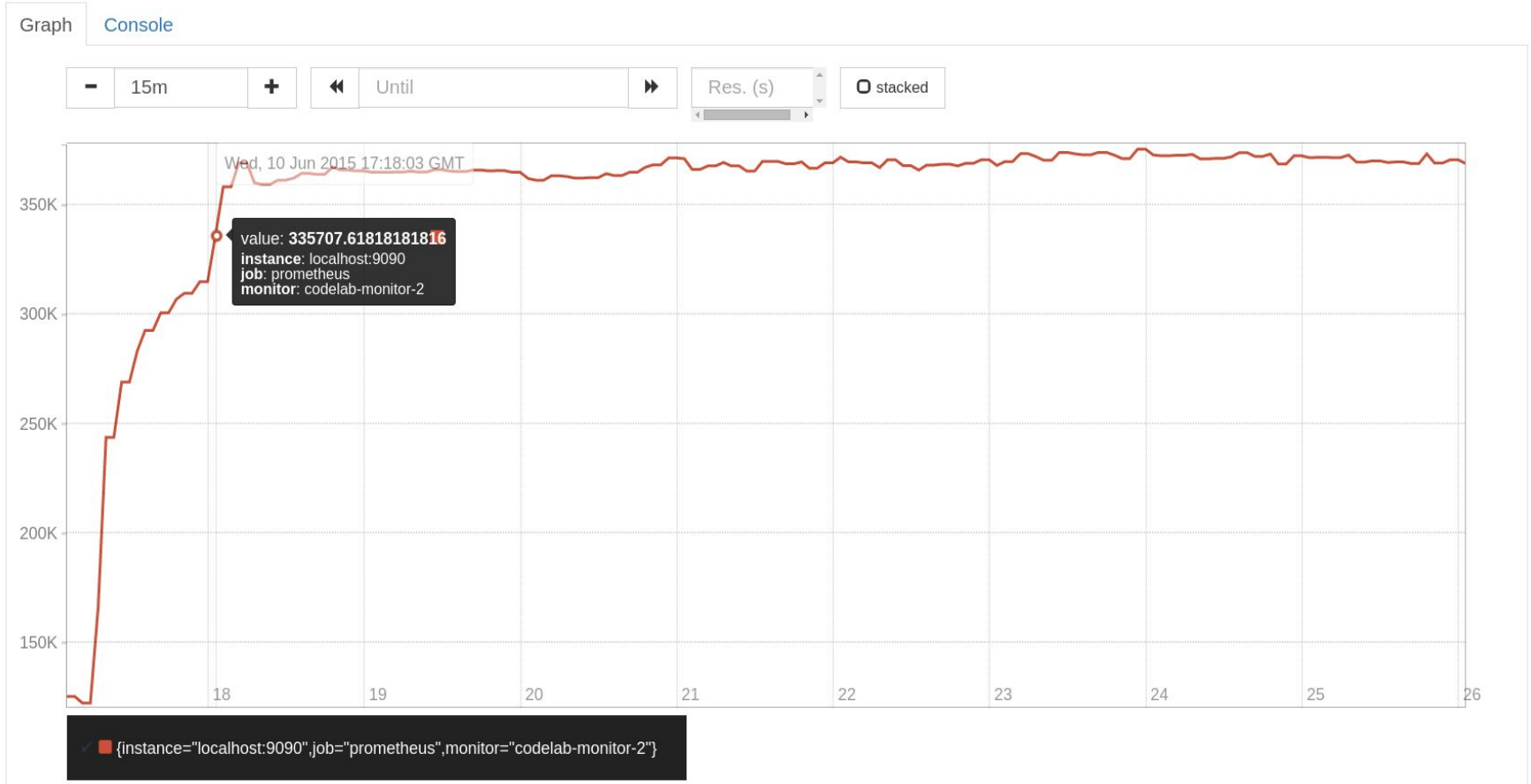
# Anatomy of a chunk [v2]



```
13:14 < nostrovsk> Hey guys, Looking for a sanity check here
13:15 < nostrovsk> 500 machines per server, each running node and jmx exporters, for 1 week is
                    only 30gb of data?
13:36 <@ bbbrazil> what's your scrape rate and how heavy are those jmx exporters?
13:37 <@ bbbrazil> doesn't sound implausible to me
13:42 <@ bbbrazil> we're 25GB/two weeks with ~5k samples/s
13:45 <@ beorn7> Compression, it works... ;)
13:53 < fish_> beorn7: nothing says better 'good job' than people coming to this channel
                    because they can't believe that things are soo good :)
```

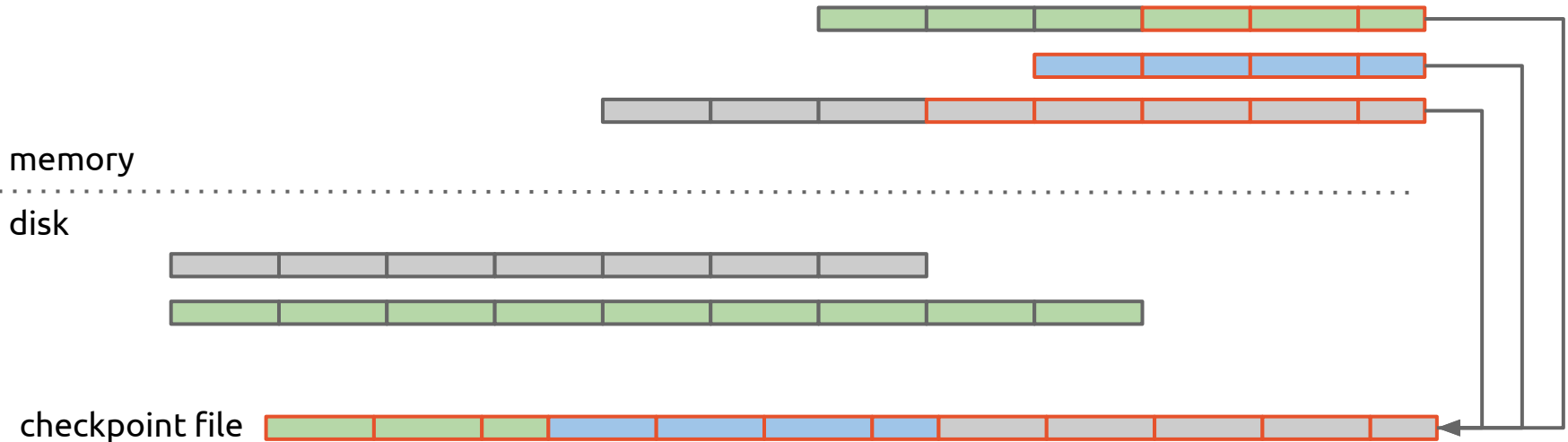


```
rate(prometheus_local_storage_ingested_samples_total[1m])
```



# Checkpointing

On shutdown and regularly to limit data loss in case of a crash.



rate(prometheus\_local\_storage\_chunk\_ops\_total[2m])

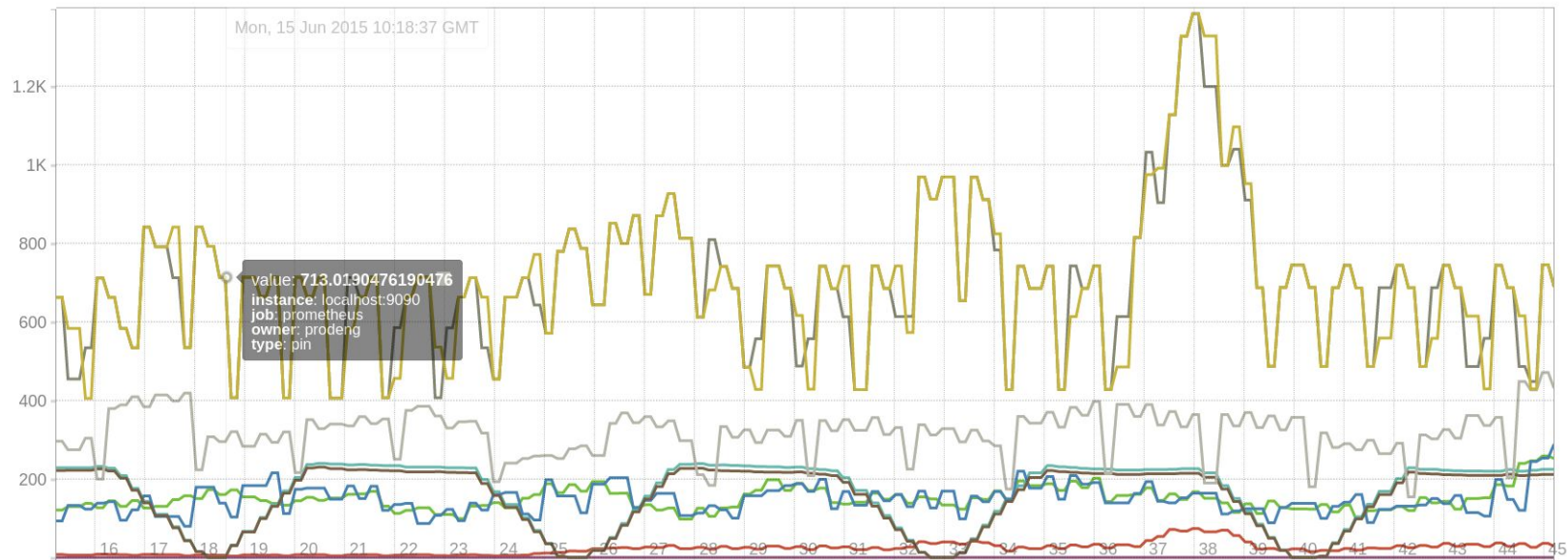
Execute

Load time: 145ms  
Resolution: 7s

- Insert Metric at Cursor -

Graph Console

- 30m + << Until >> Res. (s) stacked



- {instance="localhost:9090",job="prometheus",owner="prodeng",type="unpin"}
- {instance="localhost:9090",job="prometheus",owner="prodeng",type="transcode"}
- {instance="localhost:9090",job="prometheus",owner="prodeng",type="pin"}
- {instance="localhost:9090",job="prometheus",owner="prodeng",type="persist"}
- {instance="localhost:9090",job="prometheus",owner="prodeng",type="load"}
- {instance="localhost:9090",job="prometheus",owner="prodeng",type="evict"}
- {instance="localhost:9090",job="prometheus",owner="prodeng",type="drop"}
- {instance="localhost:9090",job="prometheus",owner="prodeng",type="create"}
- {instance="localhost:9090",job="prometheus",owner="prodeng",type="clone"}